NOTIFICATION

Addendum

The following communication, received on 12 September 2019, is being circulated at the request of the Delegation of Australia.

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| Final review of import conditions for brassicaceous vegetable seeds for sowing |
| The Australian Government Department of Agriculture (the department) is undertaking a series of seed reviews of the import conditions for four key vegetable families: *Apiaceae*, *Cucurbitaceae*, *Brassicaceae* and *Solanaceae* as a result of changes in risks associated with the international movement of these seeds.  This review of brassicaceous vegetable seeds for sowing is the first of the series finalized.  This review of brassicaceous vegetable seeds for sowing identified two quarantine pests associated with the seeds of several brassicaceous vegetable seeds. The identified quarantine pests are:   * *Colletotrichum higginsianum* (seed-borne in *Brassica rapa* and *Raphanus sativus*); and * *Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *raphani* (seed-borne in *Eruca vesicaria* and *Raphanus sativus*).   The unrestricted risks of these quarantine pests exceed Australia's appropriate level of protection (ALOP). Consequently, additional pest risk management measures are required to manage the risks posed by the quarantine pests to a level that achieves Australia's ALOP.  In addition to the department's standard seeds for sowing import conditions, four pest risk management options are recommended for seeds for sowing for the species *Brassica rapa, Eruca vesicaria* and *Raphanus sativus:*   * Option 1. Broad-spectrum fungicidal treatment - to manage the risk of both *Colletotrichum higginsianum* and *Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *raphani*; OR * Option 2. Heat treatment - to manage the risk of *Colletotrichum higginsianum* only; OR * Option 3. Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR) test - to manage the risk of *Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *raphani* only; OR * Option 4. Heat treatment and PCR test combined-to manage the risk of both *Colletotrichum higginsianum* and *Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *raphani.* If the required treatment or testing is undertaken off-shore, phytosanitary certification is required with the additional declaration that the testing or treatment has been conducted in accordance with Australia's requirements.   *Brassica rapa*, *Eruca vesicaria* and *Raphanus sativus* seeds for sprouting or micro-greens production for human consumption are exempt from these additional measures if imported directly into Australia for germination at a production facility operated under an Approved Arrangement. This is to mitigate risks from the diversion of seeds to other end-uses.  Seeds of most brassicaceous vegetable species reviewed were not found to be hosts of quarantine pests for Australia and they will continue to be subject only to the department's standard seeds for sowing import conditions.  The draft report was published on the Department of Agriculture website on 14 February 2018 for a 60 day stakeholder consultation period (G/SPS/N/AUS/445). Comments raised by stakeholders were taken into consideration in the preparation of the final report.  The key changes made in the final report are:  The inclusion of other pest risk management options (heat treatment and PCR testing) that are suitable for both organic and non-organic seeds sectors The removal of measures previously proposed for *Brassica oleracea* due to insufficient evidence for *Colletotrichum higginsianum* to be considered seed-borne in this host.  The completed final report is available in English on the Australian Government Department of Agriculture website at <http://www.agriculture.gov.au/biosecurity/risk-analysis/plant/brassicaceous-crop-seeds>. |
| **This addendum concerns a:** |
| [ ] Modification of final date for comments |
| [**X**] Notification of adoption, publication or entry into force of regulation |
| [ ] Modification of content and/or scope of previously notified draft regulation |
| [ ] Withdrawal of proposed regulation |
| [ ] Change in proposed date of adoption, publication or date of entry into force |
| [ ] Other: |
| **Comment period: *(If the addendum extends the scope of the previously notified measure in terms of products and/or potentially affected Members, a new deadline for receipt of comments should be provided, normally of at least 60 calendar days. Under other circumstances, such as extension of originally announced final date for comments, the comment period provided in the addendum may vary.)*** |
| [ ] Sixty days from the date of circulation of the addendum to the notification and/or *(dd/mm/yy)*: Not applicable |
| **Agency or authority designated to handle comments: [****X] National Notification Authority, [****X] National Enquiry Point. Address, fax number and e-mail address (if available) of other body:** |
| The Australian SPS Notification Authority  GPO Box 858  Canberra ACT 2601  Australia  E-mail: sps.contact@agriculture.gov.au |
| **Text(s) available from: [****X] National Notification Authority, [****X] National Enquiry Point. Address, fax number and e-mail address (if available) of other body:** |
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